

Peace be Upon you Fatima<sup>asws</sup> Bint Hazzam Kallabia. Verily You are worthy of being ‘Umul Banin<sup>asws</sup> and the mother of Babul Hawaj<sup>asws</sup> as your sons are righteous and glorious. Allah<sup>azwj</sup> and His Prophet<sup>saww</sup> are the witness of how through the sacrifice of your children you strived and endeavoured for the sublime cause. And you supplicated in the chosen path of Allah<sup>azwj</sup> with great fidelity.

## BIBI SYEDA UMMUL-BANIN<sup>ASWS</sup>

With the lapse of more than ten years from the heart-rending tragedy, Hazrat Ali<sup>asws</sup> was still sorrowful for Syeda Fatima-Az-Zahra<sup>asws</sup>. It has been reported by some historian that when Mola Ali<sup>asws</sup> decided to marry as per will of Bibi Fatima<sup>asws</sup>, he was aware of the events of the day of Ashura. He<sup>asws</sup> called his brother, Aqil<sup>asws</sup>, who was expert in genealogy and had good knowledge of the various tribes and clans, along with their moral and spiritual characters and features. Mola<sup>asws</sup> asked him to choose a wife for him, from a clan, the ancestors of which are among the brave and lionhearted men, so that such a wife could give him<sup>asws</sup> a courageous and brave son. However, from some traditions of Masomeen<sup>asws</sup> one can infer that Syeda Fatima<sup>asws</sup> mentioned the name and tribe of Fatima bintay Kallabia in her will to Amir-ul-Momaneen<sup>asws</sup> and also told Fatima Kallabia by coming into her dream, about her Nikah to Amir-ul-Momaneen<sup>asws</sup>.

Hazrat Aqil<sup>asws</sup> suggested a girl from the clan Kallab, who possessed all the required qualities. Her name was Fatima<sup>asws</sup>, daughter of Hazam bin Khalid, from the clan of Banu Kallab, which was considered the noblest families second to the Hashimites and was famous for the bravery and valour of its warriors in the entire Arab. It was this same Fatima Kallabia<sup>asws</sup>, who was later known as “Ummulbanin<sup>asws</sup>”, that is, ‘mother of many sons’.

Hazrat Ummul-banin<sup>asws</sup> came into this world in the 5<sup>th</sup> year of Hijrah. She<sup>asws</sup> was renowned for her glory, honour, innocence and nobility. Her father was one of the most celebrated personalities of the Arabs, and was the chief of his people and well known for his horsemanship, heroism, and courage.

Amir-ul-Momaneen<sup>asws</sup> proposed her<sup>asws</sup> for Nikah and send Hazrat Aqil<sup>asws</sup> to Her father, which he blissfully accepted and agreed honourably. Hazrat Ali<sup>asws</sup> married Bibi Ummul-Banin<sup>asws</sup> on 17<sup>th</sup> Rajab 20 A.H. Hazrat Aqeel<sup>asws</sup> delivered the semon of Nikah as:

“This is Ali<sup>asws</sup> bin Abi Talib bin Abdulmutalib bin Hashim<sup>asws</sup>, companion and cousin of your Prophet<sup>saww</sup>. He is your Imam<sup>asws</sup> and Amir-ul-Momineen<sup>asws</sup>. He is the best agnate for you and has proposed to the benevolent lady Fatima<sup>asws</sup> binte Hazam bin Khalid bin Rabia, according to Allah’s book and his Messenger’s Sunnah (Traditions).”

On arriving at the door-step of Amir-ul-Momaneen<sup>asws</sup>’s house, Bibi stopped in front of all Hashimites and said:

“Wait! Until I seek permission from the Princes (Imam Hassan<sup>asws</sup> & Hussain<sup>asws</sup>) and the princesses (Syed Zainab<sup>asws</sup> & Kulsoom<sup>asws</sup>) before I enter the house of Amir-ul-Momineen<sup>asws</sup> and Syeda Fatima-az-Zahra<sup>asws</sup>.” And upon entering addressed Hazrat Ali<sup>asws</sup>’s children and said:

“O’ my Leaders, Progeny of Prophet Muhammed<sup>sgtww</sup> and Heartbeat of Hazrat Fatima<sup>asws</sup> I am here as your maid and servant, please consider me for this humble status.” She then requested, Amir-ul-Momineen<sup>asws</sup> not to call her Fatima<sup>asws</sup>, as it would remind the children of their mother.

Bibi Ummul-Banin<sup>asws</sup> was a very virtuous woman who had great love for the Prophet<sup>saww</sup>’s household, and respected this chaste family. Her kindness, respect and amity were in observance of the Quran’s command, which has called “Amity with the Prophet’s household” as the wage for his Messenger-ship. She<sup>asws</sup> treated Imam Hassan<sup>asws</sup>, Imam Hussein<sup>asws</sup>, Syeda Zainab<sup>asws</sup> and Syed Umm-e- Kulsoom<sup>asws</sup> with utmost motherly affection and love. Her<sup>asws</sup> faith, love and commitment to the Prophet<sup>saww</sup>’s grandchildren were so much that she cherished them more than her own children.

Hazrat Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup> was blessed with four sons and one daughter. Her sons were Abbas<sup>asws</sup>, Abdullah<sup>asws</sup>, Imran<sup>asws</sup>, and Jaffer<sup>asws</sup> and Syeda Ruqiya<sup>asws</sup>. All her sons were martyred in sacrifice for their Master Imam Hussain<sup>asws</sup> on the battlefield of Karbala.

The prophecy of Hazrat Ali<sup>asws</sup>’s valorous son Hazrat Abbas<sup>asws</sup> was given by the Prophet<sup>saww</sup> himself. The two arms of Hazrat Ja’far Tayyar<sup>asws</sup>, the brother of Hazrat Ali<sup>asws</sup>, were severed in the battle of Mauta during which he<sup>asws</sup> was martyred. When this news reached the Holy Prophet<sup>asws</sup>, He<sup>asws</sup> cried and prayed for Ja’far<sup>asws</sup>. This was when the Angel Gabriel<sup>as</sup> came down and consoled (Prophet<sup>saww</sup>), saying "Ja’far<sup>asws</sup> was a brave and loyal soldier. God<sup>azwj</sup> has given him<sup>asws</sup> everlasting life, and in place of the two arms, he<sup>asws</sup> lost in the battle, he<sup>asws</sup> is blessed with a pair of wings so that he<sup>asws</sup> could freely fly as per his wish". Then Allah<sup>azwj</sup> told the Holy Prophet<sup>asws</sup> that Ali<sup>asws</sup> will have a son from Ummul-Banin<sup>asws</sup>, who will be the standard-bearer of your son Hussein<sup>asws</sup>, he will sacrifice himself in the desert of

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Allah<sup>azwj</sup> and His Prophet<sup>saww</sup> are the witness of how through the sacrifice of your children you strived and endeavoured for the sublime cause. And you supplicated in the chosen path of Allah<sup>azwj</sup> with great fidelity.

Karbala for Hussein<sup>asws</sup>; his two arms will also be cut off by the oppressors." Holy Prophet<sup>saww</sup> narrated this to Hazrat Ali<sup>asws</sup> and said: "O Ali<sup>asws</sup> ! Your son has resemblance to Ja'far<sup>asws</sup> but your son's status is much higher than Ja'far<sup>asws</sup>. When, he<sup>asws</sup> comes into this world, kiss him, on my behalf, because I would not be among you at that time." At that, Hazrat Fatima Zahra<sup>asws</sup> said: "He will be my son." Hazrat Ali<sup>asws</sup>, after having knowledge of this, addressed the Prophet<sup>saww</sup> and said: "You named my two sons (Shabbar<sup>asws</sup> and Shabbir<sup>asws</sup>) Hasan<sup>asws</sup> and Hussein<sup>asws</sup>, thus also name this son of mine." Gabriel<sup>as</sup> again descended and said: "O Allah's beloved! Name this son on the name of Assad (Lion)." From that time on Imam Ali<sup>asws</sup> eagerly awaited the arrival of his prophesied son, the Abbas<sup>asws</sup>.

When Mola Abbas<sup>asws</sup> came into this world, he<sup>asws</sup> did not open his eyes until Imam Hussain<sup>asws</sup> took him into his lap. Mola Ali<sup>asws</sup> then recited Azan and Aqamat in Mola Abbas<sup>asws</sup>'s ears. Later Bibi Zainab<sup>asws</sup>, very lovingly, took Mola Abbas<sup>asws</sup> into her lap and conveyed Bibi Fatima-az-Zahra<sup>asws</sup>'s salaam to Him<sup>asws</sup>.

Bibi Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup>'s sons were brought up under direct guidance and blessings of Amir-ul-Momaneen<sup>asws</sup> until Ahul Bait<sup>asws</sup> were subjected to a major calamity, after the martyrdom of Syeda<sup>asws</sup> Fatima<sup>asws</sup>, on the 21<sup>st</sup> of the month of Ramazan in 40 A.H; the day when Amir-ul-Momaneen<sup>asws</sup>, the brother and Divine successor of Prophet Muhammed<sup>asws</sup>, was martyred due to wounds inflicted by the maleficent Abdur-Rehman-ibne-Mulgim muradi<sup>L.A</sup>. Mola Ali<sup>asws</sup> and Bibi Ummul-Banin spent around twenty years together in this mortal world. Bibi Ummul-Banin<sup>asws</sup> spent all her life in service of her husband and his children during very difficult and hostile time, i.e. of first three caliphs and the wars instigated against Amir-ul-Momaneen<sup>asws</sup> by Aisha, her associates and Mawiya. Bibi<sup>asws</sup>. Also after the martyrdom of Amir-ul-Momaneen<sup>asws</sup> witnessed the troubles and tragedies faced by the Princess of the faithfuls of the youth, Imam Hassan and Hussain<sup>asws</sup>, including the poisoning and martyrdom of Imam Hassan<sup>asws</sup>.

When on 28<sup>th</sup> Rajab 60 A.H, Imam Husain<sup>asws</sup> was leaving Madinah for Iraq Hazrat Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup> did not accompany him as she was looking after Syeda Fatima Sughra<sup>asws</sup> binte Hussain<sup>asws</sup> who was unwell and could not travel with the rest of the family. Bibi<sup>asws</sup> sent for her four sons, Hazrat Abbas<sup>asws</sup>, Abdullah<sup>asws</sup>, Imran<sup>asws</sup> and Jafar<sup>asws</sup> and asked them to sacrifice their lives for the sacred and divine cause of Imam Husain<sup>asws</sup>.

On 10<sup>th</sup> Muharram 61A.H. the day of martyrdom of Imam Husain<sup>asws</sup> and his seventy two faithful companions at the plains of Karbala, Hazrat Umme Salamah<sup>asws</sup> witnessed that the soil in a bottle given to her by the Holy Prophet<sup>saww</sup> had turned into blood. She<sup>asws</sup> raised the cry of "Ya Husain<sup>asws</sup>" "Ya Husain<sup>asws</sup>" and declared that Imam Husain<sup>asws</sup> has been martyred. Then Bibi Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup> gathered women of Madinah in her house and conducted first majlis after the martyrdom of Imam Husain<sup>asws</sup>. Bibi Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup> had such complete devoutness for Holy Prophet's progeny that when she received the news stating the martyrdom of her four sons, she asked: "Tell me about Hussain<sup>asws</sup>" and when she received the news of Imam Hussain's<sup>asws</sup> martyrdom she said: "All of the arteries of my heart are torn apart. May all of my children and what ever exists under this holy heavens be sacrificed for the sake of my son Hussain<sup>asws</sup>."

Upon news of martyrdom of Mola Abbas<sup>asws</sup> Bibi<sup>asws</sup> said;

*"All praises be to Allah<sup>azwj</sup> who accepted the sacrifice of my sons for the heartbeat of Fatima-az-Zahra<sup>asws</sup>."*

After the arrival of Imam Sajjad<sup>asws</sup> and Hazrat Zainab<sup>asws</sup> in Madina Hazrat Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup> used to gather women in her house and narrate to them how Imam Husain<sup>asws</sup> and his companions were brutally martyred by the Ummaid<sup>la</sup> forces. Hazrat Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup> was a gifted poet and she is considered as the first Noha (lamentation poetry) reciter for the martyrdom of Imam Husain<sup>asws</sup>. Bibi Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup> frequently used to take Obaidullah<sup>asws</sup> (son of Mola Abbas<sup>asws</sup>) to visit Jannat al-Baqi<sup>2</sup> in Madina where she used to recite her Hussaini dirges in such a painful and mournful voice that everyone present could not help but to cry and scream with uncontrollable passion and love for the martyrs of Karbala. She transformed the Jannat al-Baqi into "the Centre of Azadari of Imam Husain<sup>asws</sup>".

<sup>1</sup> Ummul-Banin A.S (Sheikh Naimat-us-Saadi Page 29)

<sup>2</sup> **Janat-ul-Baqi** is a graveyard in Madina near the shrine of Holy Prophet Hazrat Mohammad<sup>saw</sup>

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Bibi Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup> once went for ziaaraat of Imam Hussain<sup>asws</sup> and Mola Abbas<sup>asws</sup> shrines. When she entered her son's shrine, she became unconscious and fell on the ground within the shrine. Today, there is a door named ‘Bab-e-Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup>’ at that place in Mola Abbas<sup>asws</sup> shrine, which leads to the actual grave of Mola Abbas<sup>asws</sup>.

Bibi Ummul-Banin<sup>asws</sup> became very weak after martyrdom of Imam Hussain<sup>asws</sup> and used to cry and lament all the time. Till she lived, she used to call out the name of each and each martyr of Karbala and recited Nohas for them.

After the martyrdom of Imam Hussain<sup>asws</sup>, five virtuous Ladies never sat in shade. Bibi Zainab<sup>asws</sup>, Bibi Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup>, Bibi Umm-e-Farwa, Bibi Umm-e-Rubab<sup>asws</sup>, and Bibi Umm-e-Laila<sup>asws</sup>, always sat and wailed under the sun during the day and under the night mist till they demised.



Bibi Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup> demised on 13<sup>th</sup> Jamadi-us-Sani 64 A.H. on Friday. Bibi<sup>asws</sup> lived exactly three years, five months and three days after the Karbala tragedy. Bibi Ummul-Banin<sup>asws</sup> is buried in Jannat al-Baqi (shown on left). personalities but Wednesday, in the year 1345 AH (April 21, 1925), mausoleums in Jannatul al-Baqi (Madina) were demolished by King Ibn Saud<sup>la</sup>. In the same year (1925), he also demolished the tombs of holy personages at Jannat al-Mualla (Makkah) where the Holy Prophet (s)'s Mother<sup>asws</sup>, Wife<sup>asws</sup>, Grandfather<sup>asws</sup> and other ancestors are buried.

Below is translation of one of Bibi<sup>asws</sup> marsia, which she used to recite.

*“I<sup>asws</sup> lament knowing my brave lion was stricken by arrows and spears  
O Abbas<sup>asws</sup> .... If only you had a sword in your hand, no oppressor could approach you  
O people! do not address me as ‘Ummul Banin<sup>asws</sup>’ any more  
For you call to my mind the memories of the devoted and allegiant lions  
Yes sons I had, to whom I was cognated, because of whom I was entitled  
I am now in a state that my sons are no more  
The four who were like Falcons  
Who allied themselves with death by allowing their throats to be slashed  
The heads of spears perpetually bore their bodies  
And they came down devoid of life  
A bitter truth I can never come to terms with  
How my (Abbas<sup>asws</sup>) hands could ever be severed”*